



香港浸會大學  
HONG KONG BAPTIST UNIVERSITY



應用倫理學研究中心  
Centre for Applied Ethics



THE CARTER CENTER  
Waging Peace • Upholding Human Rights • Building Resilience

# International Conference on Waging Peace and Restraining War: East-West Dialogue



Date : 22 – 23 August 2013  
Time : 9:00am – 6:30pm

Venue : The Council Chamber (5/F, SWT),  
Shaw Campus, Hong Kong Baptist University

Language : English

#### Registration and Enquiry

Tel : 3411 7274 Fax : 3411 5151  
Email : [cae@hkbu.edu.hk](mailto:cae@hkbu.edu.hk)  
Webpage: <http://cae.hkbu.edu.hk/conferences.html>

- Presentation and discussion will be in English with no translation.
- The chairperson of each session will facilitate the discussions.
- Each paper is allotted 45 minutes, with 5-10 minutes of brief report (summary and possible supplements) by the author, to be followed by 35-40 minutes of in-depth discussion. All papers should be read by participants in advance.
- For each brief report or discussion, the bell will ring when there are five minutes remaining.
- The presentation or discussion must end when a musical tune is played.
- There is a computer in the conference room. Speakers are requested to use the in-situ equipment rather than their own laptops for PowerPoint presentation, if necessary.

## WEDNESDAY, 21 AUGUST 2013

18:30-20:30 Welcome Dinner

*Venue: House of Tang Chinese Restaurant, 2/F, Metropark Hotel, Kowloon*

## THURSDAY, 22 AUGUST 2013

### SESSION I Keynote Speeches

**Chairperson: LO Ping Cheung**

09:00-09:15 Registration and Reception

09:15-09:20 Opening Remarks

**LO Ping Cheung**, Director, Centre for Applied Ethics;

**ZHAO Xinshu**, Director, The Carter Center-Hong Kong Baptist University Initiative

09:20-10:00 Keynote Speech 1

**Andrew Charles SCOBELL**, “Culture of Peace, Culture of War: Perceptions of East and West”

10:00-10:20 Discussion

10:20-11:00 Keynote Speech 2

**John HARDMAN**, “Waging Peace in the World”

11:00-11:20 Discussion

11:20-11:35 *Tea Break*

### SESSION II War and Peace in Confucian Perspectives

**Chairperson: Ellen Y. ZHANG**

11:35-12:20 **LO Ping Cheung**, “Political Realism and Idealism in the Chinese Court Debate on War and Peace 81 BCE”

12:20-13:05 **Sumner B. TWISS and Jonathan CHAN**, “Wang Yang-ming on the Ethics of War”

13:05-14:35 *Photo and Lunch*

*Venue: Renfrew Restaurant, 2/F, David C. Lam Building, Shaw Campus*

### SESSION III Humanitarian Intervention

**Chairperson: IP King Tak**

14:35-15:20 **Nigel BIGGAR**, “On Not Always Giving the Devil Benefit of Law: Legality, Morality, and Kosovo”

15:20-16:05 **Stephen COLEMAN**, “Reconsidering the Supreme Emergency Argument”

16:05-16:20 *Tea Break*

### SESSION IV Political Ethics

**Chairperson: Jonathan CHAN**

16:20-17:05 **David WHETHAM**, “Duty Versus Conscience: Responses to Selective Conscientious Objection in the United Kingdom, Germany and the United States of America”

17:05-17:50 **Yvonne CHIU**, “Hierarchy and Collective Responsibility”

17:50-18:35 **Uwe Steinhoff**, “The Nature and Scope of Self-Defense under Special Consideration of Killing in War”

18:35-21:00 *Dinner*

*Venue: Shanghai Min, Shop No. 2, L6/F, Megabox, Kowloon Bay*

## FRIDAY, 23 AUGUST 2013

### SESSION V Contemporary Chinese Perspectives

**Chairperson: Lee Siu Fan**

- 09:00-09:40 Keynote Speech 3  
**ZHU Feng**, “China and the US would Embrace “New Cold War”?”
- 09:40-10:00 Discussion
- 10:00-10:20 Special Talk 1  
**LIU Yawei**, “Building the New Model of Great Power Relations: Can US Manage the Rise of China?”
- 10:20-10:30 Discussion
- 10:30-11:15 **LIU Shuping**, “On the Concept of Peace in Military Ethics”
- 11:15-11:30 *Tea Break*

### SESSION VI Contemporary American Military Reflections

**Chairperson: Kwok Wai Luen**

- 11:30-12:15 **Edward T. BARRETT**, “Human Dignity, Rights Forfeiture, and Recent Warfare Ethics Debates”
- 12:15-13:00 **Martin L. COOK**, “Ethics Training and Education in the U.S. Military”
- 13:00-14:30 *Lunch*  
*Venue: Renfrew Restaurant, 2/F, David C. Lam Building, Shaw Campus*

### SESSION VII Perspectives of Ancient Chinese Traditions

**Chairperson: Sumner B. TWISS**

- 14:30-15:15 **Ellen Y. ZHANG**, “Zheng 征 (Punitive Expeditions) as Zheng 正 (Corrective Actions): Appropriate Conflict and War in Ancient China”
- 15:15-16:00 **LEE Siu Fan**, “The Mozi and some Western approaches to Perpetual Peace”
- 16:00-16:15 *Tea Break*

### SESSION VIII Contemporary Dilemmas

**Chairperson: Martin L. COOK**

- 16:15-16:35 Special Talk 2  
**ZHAO Xinshu**, “Direct Negotiation between Peoples for Conflict Resolution”
- 16:35-16:45 Discussion
- 16:45-17:30 **KWOK Wai Luen**, “Seeking Justice in the Midst of War: The Experience of War of Chinese Christians as civilians revealed in *The Truth Light Review*, 1937-1941”
- 17:30-18:00 Overall Discussion
- 18:00-21:00 *Dinner*  
*Venue: Serenade Chinese Restaurant, 2/F, Hong Kong Cultural Centre, Tsim Sha Tsui*

## ***KEYNOTE SPEAKERS***

**Andrew Charles SCOBELL**, Senior Political Scientist, The RAND Corporation, Washington (formerly of US Army War College), USA

**ZHU Feng**, Deputy Director of the Center for International & Strategic Studies, Professor of School of International Studies, Peking University, Beijing, PRC

**John HARDMAN**, President and Chief Executive Officer, The Carter Center, USA

## ***SPEAKERS***

**Edward T. BARRETT**, Director of Strategy and Research, Stockdale Center for Ethical Leadership, United States Naval Academy, USA

**Nigel BIGGAR**, Regius Professor of Moral and Pastoral Theology, School of Religion & Theology, University of Oxford, UK

**Jonathan CHAN**, Associate Director, Centre for Applied Ethics; Associate Professor, Department of Religion and Philosophy, Hong Kong Baptist University, Hong Kong

**Yvonne CHIU**, Assistant Professor, Department of Politics and Public Administration, University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong

**Stephen COLEMAN**, Senior Lecturer in Ethics and Leadership, School of Humanities and Social Sciences, University of New South Wales at the Australian Defence Force Academy, Australia

**Martin L. COOK**, Admiral James Bond Stockdale Professor of Professional Military Ethics, US Naval War College, USA

**KWOK Wai Luen**, Research Fellow, Centre for Applied Ethics; Assistant Professor, Department of Religion and Philosophy, Hong Kong Baptist University, Hong Kong

**LEE Siu Fan**, Research Fellow, Centre for Applied Ethics; Assistant Professor, Department of Religion and Philosophy, Hong Kong Baptist University, Hong Kong

**LIU Shuping**, Professor, People's Liberation Army University of Science and Technology, Nanjing, PRC

**LIU Yawei**, Director, China Program, The Carter Center, USA

**LO Ping Cheung**, Director, Centre for Applied Ethics; Professor, Department of Religion and Philosophy, Hong Kong Baptist University, Hong Kong

**Uwe STEINHOFF**, Associate Professor, Department of Politics and Public Administration, University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong

**Sumner B. TWISS**, Distinguished Professor of Human Rights, Ethics, and Religion, The Florida State University, USA

**WANG Qingxin**, Professor, School of Public Policy and Management, Tsinghua University, Beijing, PRC

**David WHETHAM**, Senior Lecturer, Defense Studies Department, King's College, London, UK

**Ellen Y. ZHANG**, Research Fellow, Centre for Applied Ethics; Associate Professor, Department of Religion and Philosophy, Hong Kong Baptist University, Hong Kong

**ZHAO Xinshu**, Director, The Carter Center-Hong Kong Baptist University Initiative; Chair Professor, Department of Communication Studies, Hong Kong Baptist University, Hong Kong

#### ***PARTICIPANTS***

**DING Yuanyuan**, Senior Program Associate, The Carter Center, USA

**Curtis KOHLHAAS**, Chief Development Officer, The Carter Center, USA

**IP King Tak**, Research Fellow, Centre for Applied Ethics; Chaplain, Hong Kong Baptist University, Hong Kong